

2014 3 20

1 [] 10%

2 () 30% 50%,

3 () 10% 50%, 100

4 () 10% 50%, 1000

5 50%, 10% 100

12

“ 2—5 ”

50%

300 300 2000

1/10
1/3

1/2

10

1

10

3

3

2

2

4

1

2/3

3

$1/2$

15

“ ”

“ ”